

Mastering LLMs

A Conference For
Developers & Data Scientists

Plan For Today

- Eval types and tradeoffs
- Langsmith Deep Dive - Harrison Chase
- Hex Case Study - Bryan Bischof
- Metrics - Eugene Yan
- Evals UX & Workflows - Shreya Shankar

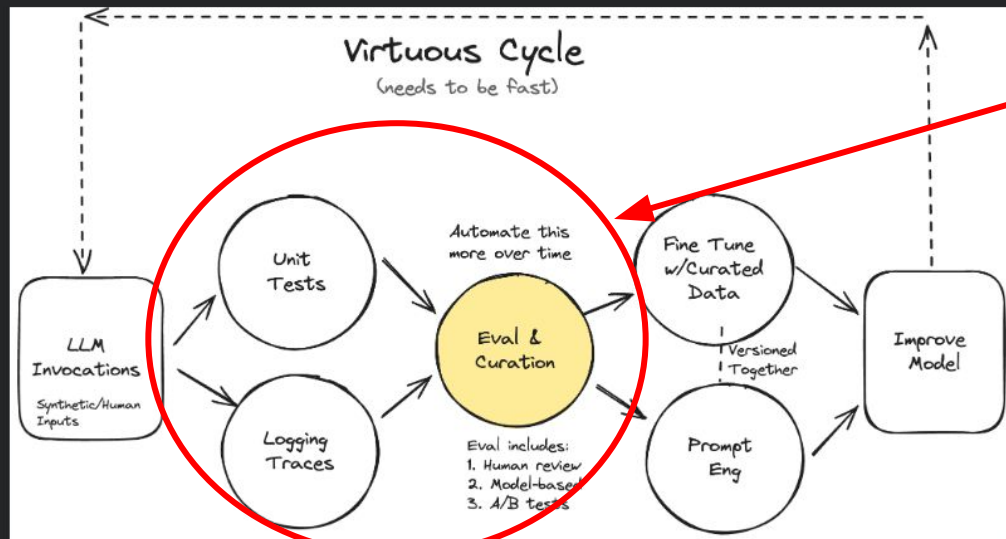
Reminder

Fill out the form to get your compute credits

Key: Make the dev cycle fast

Problem: How To Systematically Improve The AI?

To break through this plateau, we created a systematic approach to improving Lucy **centered on evaluation**. Our approach is illustrated by the diagram below.



This diagram is a best-faith effort to illustrate my mental model for improving AI systems. In reality, the process is non-linear and can take on many different forms that may or may not look like this diagram.

This is the “applied” part of AI.

Look at data + evals & iterate

<https://hamel.dev/blog/posts/evals/>

Types of Evaluations

	Writing Queries	Debiasing Text
Unit tests		
LLM as a judge		
Human Evaluation		

Editing Out Stereotypes In Academic Writing

*Norway's mining economy flourished during the period
~~due to Norwegians' natural hardiness.~~*

Unit Tests

```
from transformers import pipeline, Pipeline
import pytest
```

```
@pytest.fixture(scope="module")
```

```
def llm_pipeline():
```

```
    return pipeline("text-generation", model="meta-llama/Llama-2-7b-chat-hf", device=0)
```

```
def verify_answer_contains(p: Pipeline, query: str, expected: str):
```

```
    result = p(
```

```
        query, do_sample=False, truncation=True, return_full_text=False
```

```
    )[0]["generated_text"]
```

```
    assert expected in result, f"The result does not contain '{expected}'"
```

```
def test_google_ceo(llm_pipeline):
```

```
    verify_answer_contains(llm_pipeline, "Who is the CEO of Google?", "Sundar Pichai")
```

```
def test_2_plus_3(llm_pipeline):
```

```
    verify_answer_contains(llm_pipeline, "What is 2+3?", "5")
```

Unit Tests

If you don't have dumb failure modes you aren't looking at your data.

Abstract logic of unit tests so you can use it everywhere -> self healing

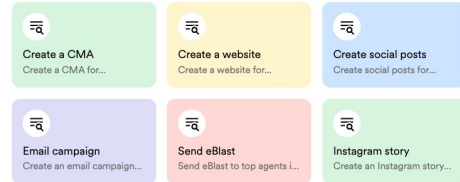
Log results of unit tests to a db

```
const noExposedUUID = message => {  
  // Remove all text within double curly braces  
  const sanitizedComment = message.comment.replace(/\{\{.*?\}\}/g, '')  
  
  // Search for exposed UUIDs  
  const regexp = /[0-9a-f]{8}-[0-9a-f]{4}-[0-9a-f]{4}-[0-9a-f]{4}-[0-9a-f]{12}/ig  
  const matches = Array.from(sanitizedComment.matchAll(regexp))  
  expect(matches.length, 'Exposed UUIDs').toEqual(0, 'Exposed UUIDs found')  
}
```

CRM results returned to the LLM contain fields that shouldn't be surfaced to the user; such as the UUID associated with an entry. Our LLM prompt tells the LLM to not include UUIDs. We use a simple regex to assert that the LLM response doesn't include UUIDs.

Generate Data For Each Scenario

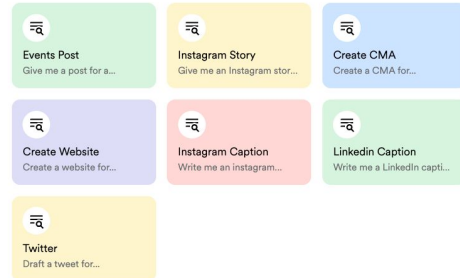
Listing



A grid of six colored buttons for the Listing category. Each button has a list icon and a title with a subtitle.

- Create a CMA**
Create a CMA for...
- Create a website**
Create a website for...
- Create social posts**
Create social posts for...
- Email campaign**
Create an email campaign...
- Send eBlast**
Send eBlast to top agents L...
- Instagram story**
Create an Instagram story...

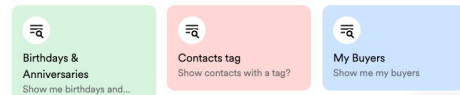
Marketing



A grid of seven colored buttons for the Marketing category. Each button has a list icon and a title with a subtitle.

- Events Post**
Give me a post for a...
- Instagram Story**
Give me an Instagram stor...
- Create CMA**
Create a CMA for...
- Create Website**
Create a website for...
- Instagram Caption**
Write me an instagram...
- LinkedIn Caption**
Write me a LinkedIn capti...
- Twitter**
Draft a tweet for...

Relationships



A row of three colored buttons for the Relationships category. Each button has a list icon and a title with a subtitle.

- Birthdays & Anniversaries**
Show me birthdays and...
- Contacts tag**
Show contacts with a tag?
- My Buyers**
Show me my buyers

Ask Lucy anything

👉 Services /Listing #Contact

Get Started

Listing Finder Tool

Scenario

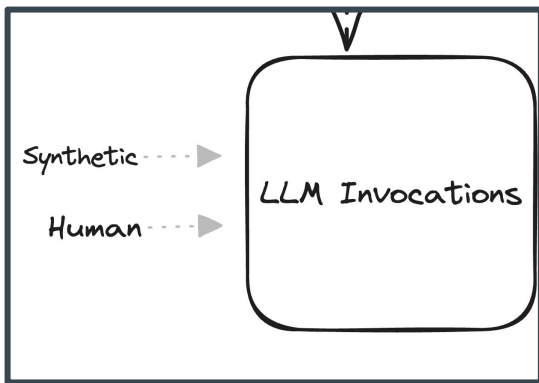
Only one listing matches user query

Multiple listings match user query

No listings match user query

Use LLMs to synthetically generate inputs to the system

Also have a fixed test set!



Write an instruction that a real estate agent can give to his assistant to create CMA's for him. The results should be a string containing the instruction like so:

```
```json
[
 "Create a CMA for 2430 Victory Park"
]
```
```

If you need a listing you can use any of the following:

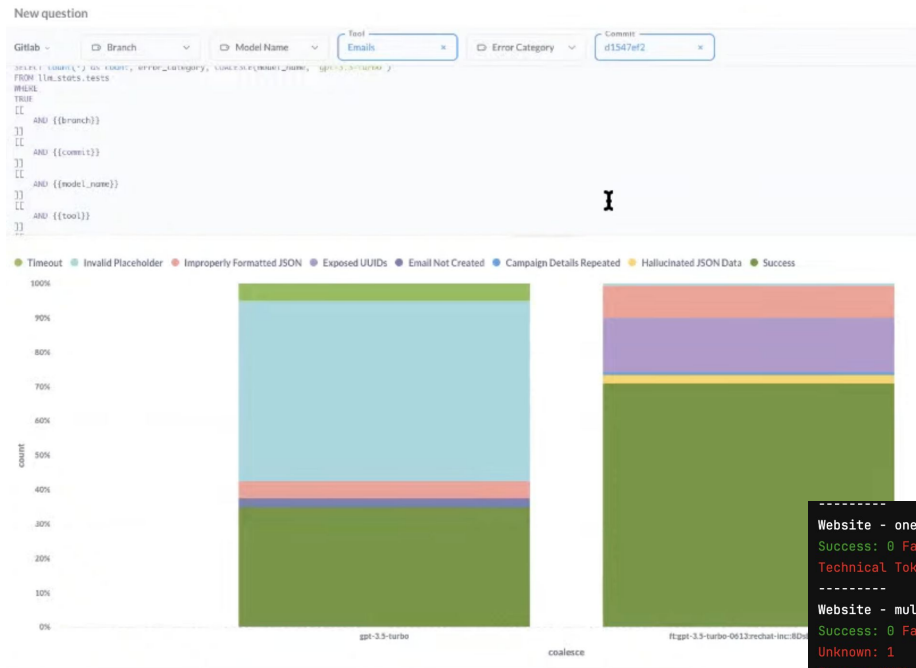
```
<SELECT address FROM listings_filters;> (From minimal database)
```

Log to Results To Database / Visualize

KISS - existing tools.

Don't buy stuff! Use what you have.

Important to see if you are making progress on dumb failure modes over time.



```
-----
Website - one-listing-found Results
Success: 0 Fail 26 Total 26 Average Duration: 7
Technical Tokens Leaked: 26
-----
Website - multiple-listings-found Results
Success: 0 Fail 22 Total 22 Average Duration: 4
Unknown: 1
Exposed UUIDs: 17
Failed to format JSON Output: 4
-----
Website - no-listing-found Results
Success: 25 Fail 1 Total 26 Average Duration: 3
Unknown: 1
-----
```

What Worked

| | Writing Queries (Honeycomb) | Debiasing Text |
|-----------------------|-----------------------------|----------------|
| Unit tests | Good | Too Rigid |
| LLM as a judge | | |
| Human Evaluation | | |

Aligning LLM Judge To A Human

Phillip then fills out his version of the same information - meaning his critique, outcome, and desired response for 25-50 examples at a time (these are the columns prefixed with “phillip_” below):

| C | E | F | G | H | I | J |
|---|---|---------------|--|-----------------|---|-----------|
| model response | model critique | model outcome | phillip critique | phillip outcome | phillip revised response | agreement |
| <pre>{ "calculations": [{"column": "duration_ms", "op": "MAX"}], "filters": [{"column": "trace.parent_id", "op": "does-not-exist"}, {"join_column": ""}], "orders": [{"column": "duration_ms", "op": "MAX", "order": "descending"}], "limit": 1, "time_range": 7200 }</pre> | <p>The response is nearly correct, as it is looking for the slowest trace by using MAX(duration_ms) and ordering by duration_ms in descending order, which is appropriate for finding the 'slowest' trace. Additionally, filtering with trace.parent_id does-not-exist correctly identifies root spans. However, the query should be grouping by trace.trace_id to ensure that we identify distinct traces, not just the longest individual span. Without the correct grouping, the analysis does not guarantee that the result is a full trace, but merely the longest span. Also, specifying a limit of 1 is good as it will return the single slowest trace. as requested.</p> | bad | <p>The response is nearly correct, as it is looking for the slowest trace by using MAX(duration_ms) and ordering by duration_ms in descending order, which is appropriate for finding the 'slowest' trace. Additionally, filtering with trace.parent_id does-not-exist correctly identifies root spans. However, the query should be grouping by trace.trace_id to actually show the slowest trace. Without that grouping, the query only shows the MAX(duration_ms) measurement over time, irrespective of which trace is responsible for that measurement.</p> | bad | <pre>{ "calculations": [{"column": "duration_ms", "op": "MAX"}], "filters": [{"column": "trace.parent_id", "op": "does-not-exist"}, {"join_column": ""}], "orders": [{"column": "duration_ms", "op": "MAX", "order": "descending"}], "limit": 1, "time_range": 7200 }</pre> | TRUE |

Aligning LLM Judge To A Human

This is a screenshot of a spreadsheet where we recorded our attempts to align model-based eval with a human evaluator.

General tips on model-based eval:

- Use the most powerful model you can afford.
- Model-based evaluation is a meta-problem within your larger problem. You must maintain a mini-evaluation system to track its quality.
- After bringing the model-based evaluator in line with the human, you must continue doing periodic exercises to monitor the model and human agreement.

| | A | B |
|---|-----------|-------------|
| 1 | Iteration | Agreement % |
| 2 | 1 | 68.00% |
| 3 | 2 | 82.61% |
| 4 | 3 | 94.00% |

Judge vs. Human Agreement
(Binary)

LLM-As-A-Judge

"Does {A} reduce the use of biases and stereotypes compared to {B}"

Yes

"Does {B} reduce the use of biases and stereotypes compared to {A}"

Yes



What Worked

| | Writing Queries | Debiasing Text |
|-------------------------|-----------------|----------------|
| Unit tests | Good | Too Rigid |
| LLM as a judge | Pretty Good | Not transitive |
| Human Evaluation | | |

Levels of Human Evaluation

- ◆ Part of evaluation (query writing)
- ◆ All of evaluation (Debiasing)

What Worked

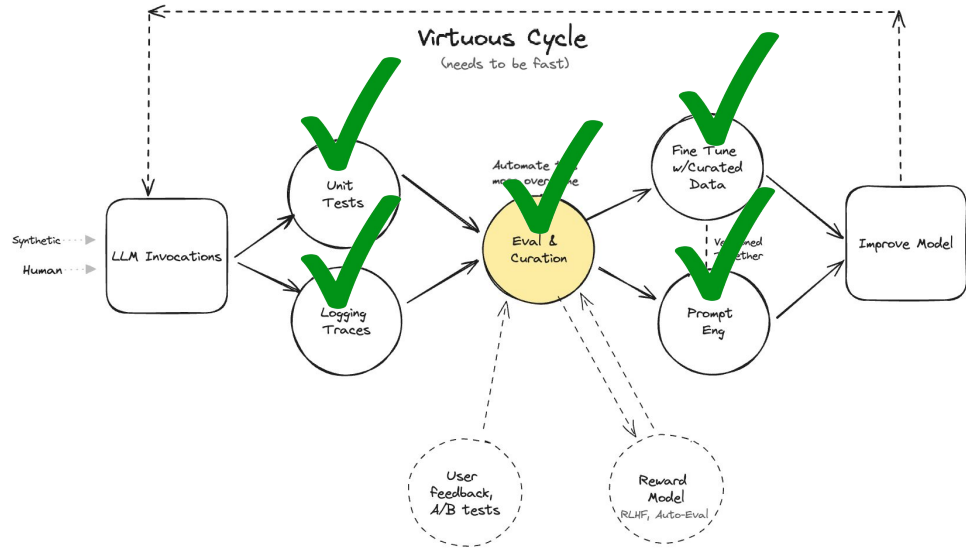
| | Writing Queries | Debiasing Text |
|-------------------------|--|-------------------------------|
| Unit tests | Good | Too Rigid |
| LLM as a judge | Pretty Good | Not Transitive |
| Human Evaluation | Some labor required, aided by LLM as a judge | Labor intensive, which was ok |

Now you can iterate fast!

You have a workflow to quickly make improvements.

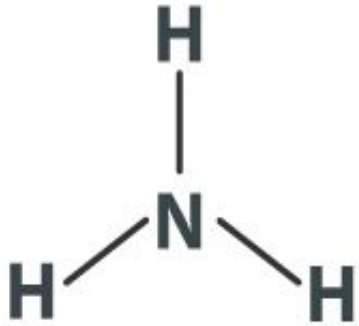
Get rid of dumb failures

But we've hidden some complexity



Human Eval Going Wrong in Alt Text Project

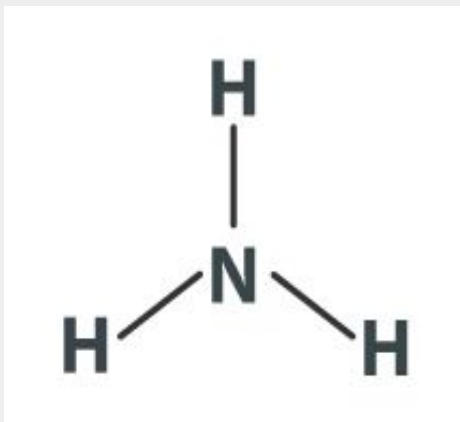
Example



Lewis structure diagram of a nitrogen atom single bonded to three hydrogen atoms.

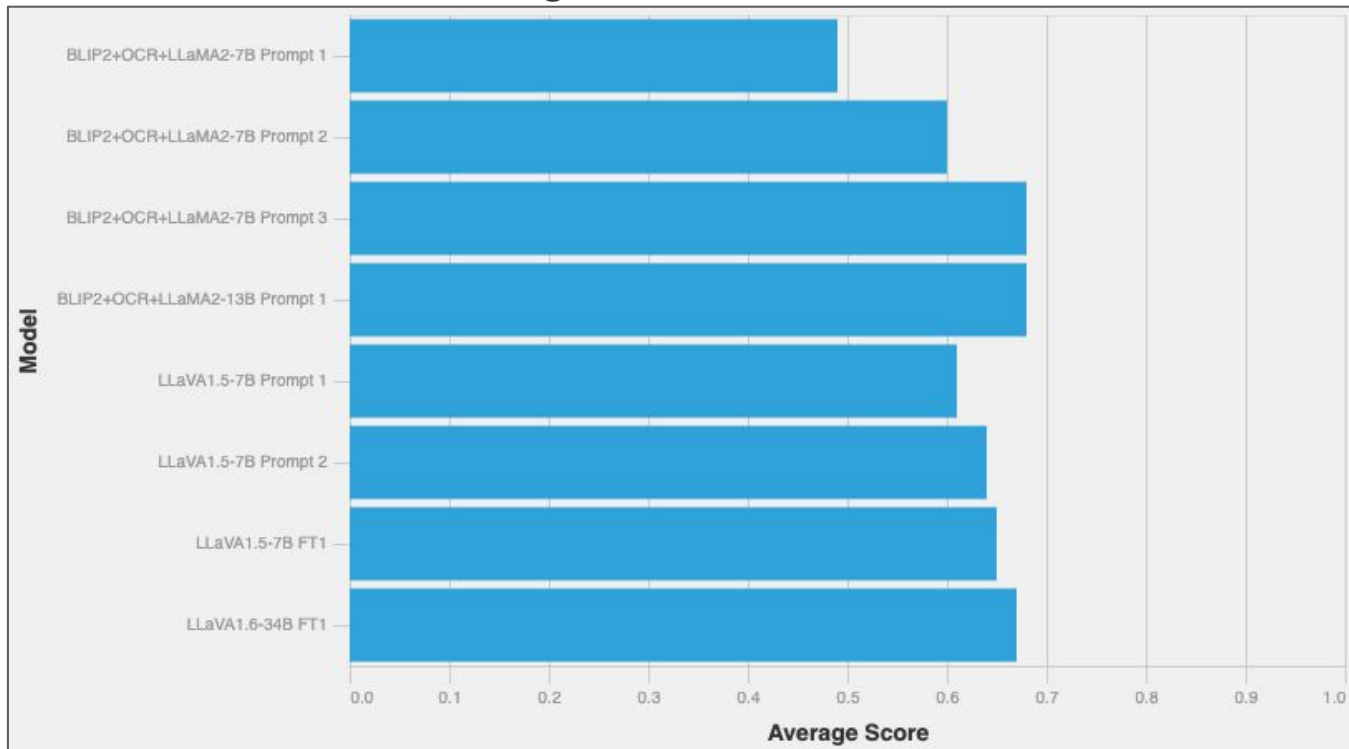
Writing Alt Texts In Scientific Publications

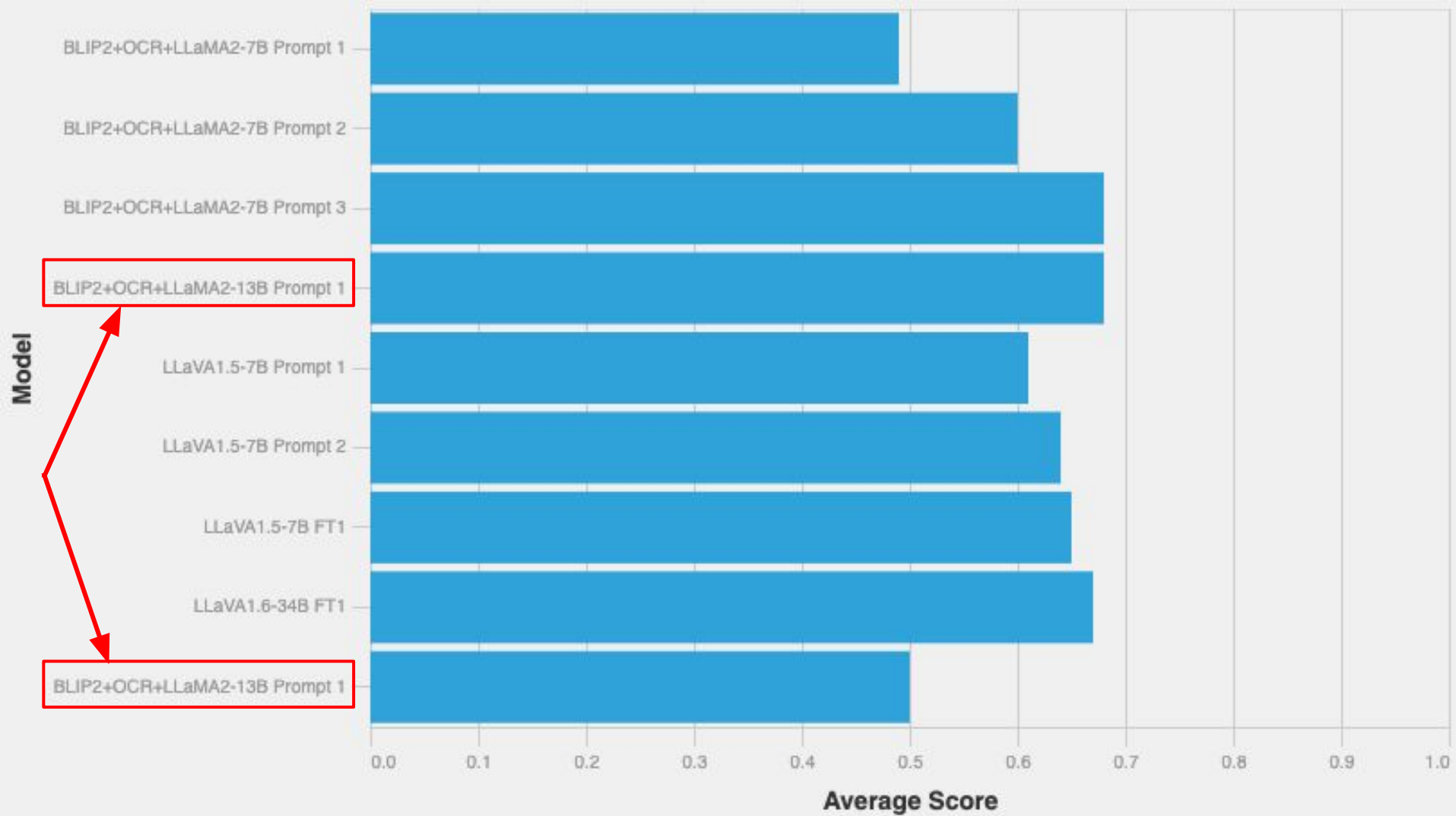
Example



Lewis structure diagram of a nitrogen atom single bonded to three hydrogen atoms.

Progress Over Time



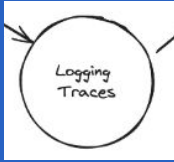


A/B Testing

- Randomly select model to use for each image.
Compare scores
- Great for this project. Impractical in most early-stage projects

Looking At Your Data

What Is A Trace?



```
{
  "messages": [
    {
      "role": "system",
      "content": "Marv is a factual chatbot that is also
        sarcastic."
    },
    {
      "role": "user",
      "content": "What's the capital of France?"
    },
    {
      "role": "assistant",
      "content": "Paris",
    },
    {
      "role": "user",
      "content": "Can you be more sarcastic?"
    },
    {
      "role": "assistant",
      "content": "Paris, as if everyone doesn't know that
        already.",
    }
  ]
}
```

- Sequence of Events
- JSONL
- The most important asset you have for:
 - Debugging
 - Fine Tuning

Tool/Scenario Filter

Tool Scenario

All All

Tool: CMA Scenario: Found Author: Synthetic



Status: Pending
Record 1 of 2

Stats

| Tool | Scenario | Pending |
|------|----------|---------|
| CMA | Found | 2 |

Links

- [Airtable record](#)
- [Langsmith run](#)

Chat **Fuctions**

SYSTEM (1/5)

You are an AI assistant named Lucy. You are assisting Hilly Evitt with their real estate business. Current date is: Wed Feb 28 2024 00:57:18 GMT-0800 (Pacific Standard Time).

USER (2/5)

Can you please make a market analysis for 30 Fir Drive

ASSISTANT - Function Call (3/5)

cma-creator({"query":"30 Fir Drive"})

FUNCTION RESULTS (4/5)

```
[{'hostnames': ['30-fir-drive.rechat.site'],  
'id': '4c2a07e1-4af3-4ed2-8780-38d03bdb583e',  
'title': 'CMA for 30 Fir DRIVE',  
'type': 'website'}]
```

USER (5/5)

(if results of a function is a JSON array with id and type YOU MUST display them as JSON code block without headings)

LLM Output (Editable)

```
```json  
[{"id":"4c2a07e1-4af3-4ed2-8780-38d03bdb583e","type":"website","title":"CMA for 30 Fir DRIVE","hostnames":["30-fir-drive.rechat.site"]}]
```
```

Rendering & Logging Traces

```
SYSTEM
You are an AI assistant named Rechat AI.
You are assisting Trace Saltman with their real estate business.
Current date is: Mon Dec 25 2023 15:30:34 GMT-0800 (Pacific Standard Time).

HUMAN
Estates in the Hamptons with at least 6 bedrooms and a guest house

AI
listing-finder
1 {
2   "minimum_bedrooms": 6,
3   "content": "guest house",
4   "search": "Hamptons"
5 }

JSON ↕
```

You can log locally, but its nice to use a tool!

Commercial:

- [Langsmith](#) (pictured)
- [Pydantic LogFire](#)
- [BrainTrust](#)
- [W&B Weave](#)

OSS:

- [Instruct](#)
- [Open LLMetry](#)

Rendering & Logging Traces

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JSON ↕
```

JJ Allaire's Talk

Wed, May 29, 1-2 PM PDT

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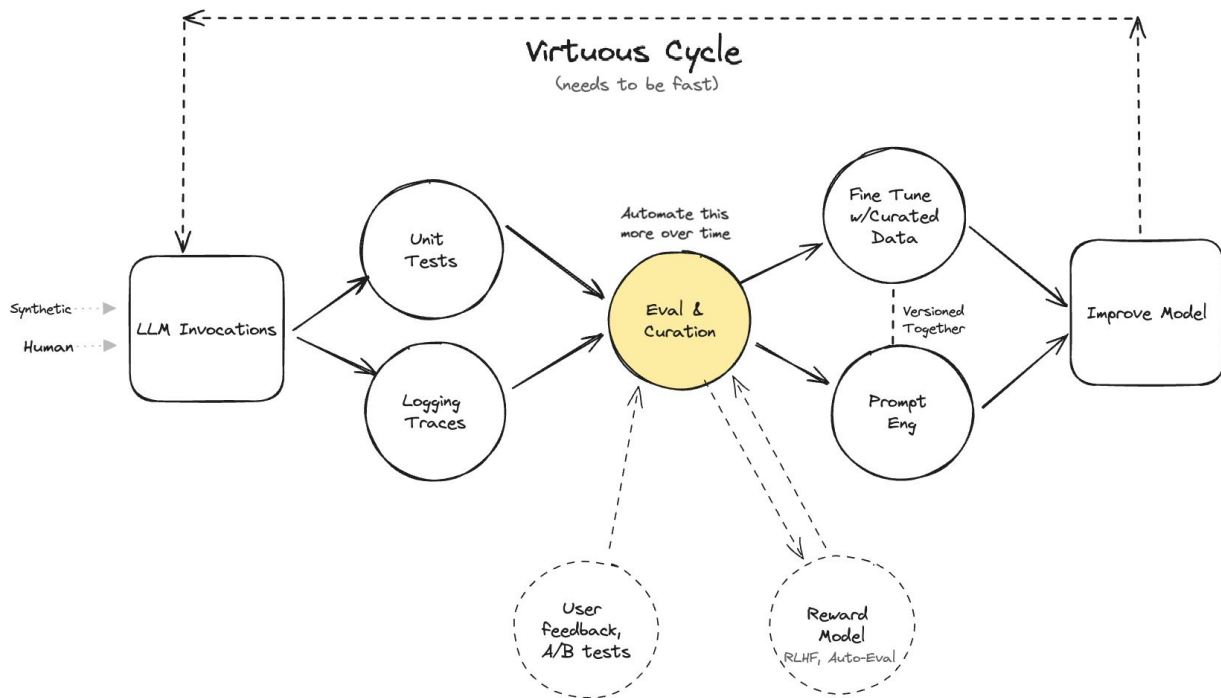
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OSS:

- [Instruct](#)
- [Open LLMetry](#)

It's Best To Use A Tool



Tools have been improving in quality rapidly.

I don't want to maintain my own logging infra.

Focus on data + writing evals.

Harrison Chase

Langsmith For Logging & Tests

Q & A

Bryan Bischof

Logging & Evals @ Hex

Q & A

Eugene Yan

LLM Eval Metrics

Q & A

Shreya Shankar

Eval UX & Workflows

Q & A